Dr Shahzad Alikhan MA (Cantab) MBBS LLM MRCPsych

Independent Consultant Psychiatrist and Expert Witness

Approved Clinician (Mental Health Act 1983, as amended 2007)

GMC Reg: 6159616

e-mail: shahzad.alikhan@nhs.net

Locations: Hertfordshire, London, South East (UK)

w: www.medicolegalassessments.co.uk

SUMMARY

I am a Consultant Psychiatrist with substantial experience in forensic, general adult, rehabilitation and neuropsychiatry services.

I am a general psychiatrist but also have expertise in the assessment and treatment of people with more complex needs, especially those who have experienced significant trauma, present significant risks, or have cognitive or communication difficulties. I am an Executive Committee Member of the Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry at the Royal College of Psychiatrists.

I read medicine at Gonville and Caius College, University of Cambridge and King's College, University of London. I completed all basic and specialist training in General Adult and Rehabilitation Psychiatry on the <u>Maudsley Training Programme</u> in South London. I was also previously a psychiatrist with the charity and human rights organisation '<u>Freedom From Torture</u>'.

My qualifications are Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBBS), Master of Arts in Pre-Clinical Medicine/Natural Sciences (Experimental Psychology) (MA, Cantab), and Master of Laws (LLM) in Mental Health Law awarded with commendation from the University of Northumbria. I obtained Membership of the Royal College of Psychiatrists in 2012, am approved for the purposes of section 12(2) of the Mental Health Act 1983 and am an Approved Clinician within the meaning of that Act.

I have worked as a consultant psychiatrist since 2016 and have worked as a substantive consultant in a number of psychiatric subspecialties, including general adult/rehabilitation, forensic psychiatry and neuropsychiatry. I have further expertise in working with people with personality disorders, and people affected by torture and other extreme trauma, including refugees and asylum seekers. I have published in peer reviewed psychiatric journals and have presented work at national and international conferences. I am regularly instructed to provide medico-legal expert reports in a diverse range of areas including housing, immigration and criminal law. I was recently interviewed for an article in Neuro Rehab Times.

EDUCATION AND QUALIFICATIONS

2016	LLM (Master of Laws) with commendation, Mental Health Law. University of Northumbria CCT (Certificate of Completion of Training) in General Adult Psychiatry, Endorsement in Rehabilitation Psychiatry 25 February 2016) Approved Clinician, Mental Health Act 1983 (amended 2007)
2012	MRCPsych (Membership of the Royal College of Psychiatrists, UK)
	Approved under Section 12(2) Mental Health Act 1983 (Amended 2007)
2007	MBBS (Bachelor of Medicine, Bachelor of Surgery). King's College London School of Medicine, University of London, 2007
	MA (Master of Arts)
	Gonville and Caius College, University of Cambridge, 2007
2000-2003	BA (Bachelor of Arts, Natural Sciences/Experimental Psychology: Class 2.1)
	Gonville and Caius College, University of Cambridge, 2003
	Medical and Veterinary Sciences Tripos (Part Ia and Ib: pre-clinical medicine, Part II: Experimental Psychology)

PRIZES AND DISTINCTIONS

2016: RAID Award for excellence in working with challenging behaviour (Rose Ward team)

2004: Merit (>80%) in Special Study Module in Cross-Cultural Psychiatry under supervision of Professor Dinesh Bhugra (King's College London School of Medicine, London).

2001: Distinction in Medical Sociology (>90%), Medical and Veterinary Sciences Tripos Part 1A (Cambridge University)

EMPLOYMENT

Locum Consultant Psychiatrist (Male PICU), (January 2025 -

South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust

Consultant Psychiatrist (Locum) at the Johnson PICU (Psychiatric Intensive Care Unit), Ladywell Unit, University Hospital Lewisham

Consultant in Forensic Neuropsychiatry (August 2021 – January 2025)

St Andrew's Healthcare, Northampton.

Rose Ward (Male Medium Secure Neuropsychiatry and Acquired Brain Injury). Lead for Audit, Medium Secure Services. Chair of Complex Case Panel.

Consultant Rehabilitation Psychiatrist (July 2017 – July 2021)

Cornerstone House, Vision Mental Healthcare, Hertfordshire [now operating as Barnet Lane Clinic, Elysium Healthcare]

Specialist independent recovery and rehabilitation hospital with dual therapy streams; Recovery, for men and women with psychosis and other complex mental disorders, and a Mentalisation Based Therapy (MBT) personality disorder pathway.

Consultant in Forensic and Rehabilitation Neuropsychiatry (April 2016 – June 2017)

St Andrew's Healthcare, Northampton.

Rose Ward (Male Medium Secure Neuropsychiatry and Acquired Brain Injury unit) and Berkeley Lodge (mixed sex community based rehabilitation)

Higher Specialist Training (ST4-6) General Adult/Rehabilitation Psychiatry (February 2013- February 2016) – Maudsley Training Programme

Higher (Specialist Registrar) training at the South London and Maudsley and Oxleas NHS Foundation Trusts. Experience included inpatient rehabilitation (Tony Hillis Unit, Lambeth Hospital), forensic/medium secure inpatient (Bracton Centre, Oxleas), community rehabilitation, and general adult community and inpatient settings. I provided medical assessments and opinion at Court Diversion at Bromley Magistrates' Court, and gained other forensic and medico-legal experience including regular (weekly) attendance at the South London Forensic Trainees' Academic/Educational Programme for 3 years.

Psychiatrist and Medico-Legal Doctor (Volunteer) – Freedom From Torture, London (September 2013 –November 2016) Psychiatric assessments, psychotherapy, and medico-legal assessments

Core Psychiatry Training (CT1-3) (August 2009 – February 2013) – Maudsley Training Programme

Psychiatry training within the South London and Maudsley and Oxleas NHS Foundation

CURRICULUM VITAE

Dr Shahzad Alikhan MA MBBS LLM MRCPsych

Consultant Psychiatrist

Trusts. Experience in Old Age, General Adult, Child and Adolescent, Liaison, and Forensic Psychiatry. Rotations included the Maudsley Hospital, Guy's Hospital, and the Bethlem Royal Hospital

Foundation Year Two (Senior House Officer): (August 2008 - August 2009

Barts and the London NHS Trust. I worked in Accident and Emergency at the Royal London Hospital, Rheumatology/Dermatology (Royal London/Mile End Hospital), and General Practice (Walthamstow).

Foundation Year One (Pre-registration House officer): (August 2007-August 2008)

Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust, Harlow Essex. I worked in Intensive Care, Acute Medicine, Urology, and Elderly Care Medicine.'=

OTHER CLINICAL AND PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

I have experience of assessing detainees and offenders with mental health problems in various settings and providing written and oral expert opinion evidence in Magistrates' and Crown Courts in criminal cases. My medico-legal experience includes a range of criminal and civil matters as well as a particular interest in the assessment of competence to give evidence in mentally disordered victims of and witnesses to crime. I have consultant experience in medium secure and neuropsychiatry settings, including the forensic psychiatry of older adults and those with learning disabilities. I am a trained DoLS (Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards) Assessor. I have conducted numerous 'access assessments' for forensic patients referred for brain injury admission and more generally to the IMPACT Provider Collaborative.

I have had several years' further specialist training in the assessment and treatment of victims of torture and other human rights violations, including refugees and asylum seekers. I was a volunteer psychiatrist at the charity Freedom From Torture between 2013 and 2016 providing psychiatric assessments, individual therapy and psychiatric reports for victims of torture and serious trauma. I have received specialist training in the investigation and documentation of torture and other human rights violations to internationally accepted standards (Istanbul Protocol).

Medico-Legal

In my medico-legal work I have prepared reports addressing numerous issues including:

- Capacity to litigate
- Disability under the Equality Act 2010
- Vulnerability and impact on mental health if made homeless
- · Post-traumatic stress disorder and effects on autobiographical memory
- · Risk of mental health deterioration and risk of suicide on deportation

- · Fitness to Plead and Stand Trial
- · Disposal and sentencing recommendations
- Second opinions for the First-Tier Tribunal
- · Expert evidence (Brain Injury and Offending) to the Parole Board
- · Insanity and automatism
- · Capacity to form criminal intent
- Measures to support appellants with a history of trauma giving evidence at hearings
- · Civil claim against the Home Office for unlawful detention
- · Assessment of potential feigning or exaggerating of symptoms in the context of a claim

I have been preparing medico-legal reports for courts and tribunals in criminal and civil (including asylum and immigration) cases since 2014 and have given oral evidence on many occasions in Tribunals, Magistrates' and Crown Courts.

TEACHING AND TRAINING

I am a regular teacher and examiner for a national MRCPsych 'CASC' (Clinical Assessment of Skills and Competencies) Course. I teach Cambridge University and University of Buckingham medical students, and line manage a non-consultant doctor. I have taught at the North London Higher Psychiatric Trainees academic day (UCL/Whittington Hospital), the Barnet, Enfield and Haringey NHS Trust academic programme and have delivered workshops for other mental health organisations such as the Priory Group.

MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP ROLES

Executive Committee of the Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry (Royal College of Psychiatrists). I was part of a working group that developed the Rehabilitation Psychiatry training curriculum for the GMC. I also chair a working group /sub-committee within the Faculty on physical healthcare in rehabilitation psychiatry.

Clinical Lead for Audit, Medium Secure Division, St Andrew's Healthcare

Chair of Complex Case Panel ,St Andrew's Healthcare

Past Chair, Secure Acquired Brain Injury National Network

Medical Appraiser: I am a trained medical appraiser and conducted numerous appraisals of other doctors' practice at St Andrew's Healthcare.

Previously I was a member of the Senior Management Team and chaired the Clinical Governance Committee at Vision Mental Healthcare, leading on various clinical policies and procedures at the organisation.

PSYCHOTHERAPY EXPERIENCE

I have worked as a Consultant Psychiatrist in a service working with people with personality disorders using Mentalisation Based Treatment (MBT), in which I have had clinical training. I have seen clients for trauma-focused therapy at Freedom From Torture, Isledon Road, London and developed a particular interest in the psychological treatment of Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) and other mental health conditions presenting in refugees and asylum seekers. I have also gained experience of systemic family therapy and being in a reflecting team, working with the families of people with psychosis under general adult community services. I also have clinical experience in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy and Psychodynamic Psychotherapy.

RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

Member of Expert Reference Group for the ACER Study (ACER) at UCL ('Assessing the Clinical and cost-Effectiveness of inpatient mental health Rehabilitation provided by the NHS and independent sector')

'Investigating the Cost-Effectiveness of Rehabilitation Services'

South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust/King's College London

This project used the CRIS (Clinical Record Interactive Search) system to examine outcomes and cost-effectiveness in SLaM's rehabilitation services

Alikhan SM, Lee JA, Dratcu L. Mirtazapine Treatment of a Severe Depressive Episode and Resolution of Elevated Inflammatory Markers. *Case Rep Psychiatry* 2013;2013:697872 doi:10.1155/2013/697872.

Alikhan SM. Patients- preferred and practical? *Psychiatric Bulletin* 2010 v. 34, p. 117.

Data from undergraduate Experimental Psychology research project ("Effects of Buspirone on Cognition and Decision Making in Healthy Volunteers") used in "Lack of deleterious

effects of buspirone on cognition in healthy male volunteers" (Chamberlain SR et al.) Journal of Psychopharmacology, Vol 21 No.2, 210-215 (2007). I was involved in the design, conduction and analysis of a randomised double-blind placebo controlled investigation, and the research project contributed to my Class 2.1 degree (2003). (Credited by name in Acknowledgements)

POSTERS

'Innovations in Investigating Mental Health Rehabilitation Outcomes'. O'Flynn D, Alikhan SM,

Pliszka B, Chandran D, Stewart R. Royal College of Psychiatrists International Congress 29 June- 3 July 2015:

'HIV in a South London Mental Health Population'. O'Flynn D, Mayston R, Pliszka B, Alikhan SM, Chandran D, Candfield S, Taylor C. Royal College of Psychiatrists International Congress 29 June- 3 July 2015

PRESENTATIONS

'The Secure Acquired Brain Injury National Network', UK Acquired Brain Injury Forum (UKABIF) Summit 2022, Salford, 7th November 2022

'The testimony of victims and witnesses with mental health conditions: a legal and historical review', 14th October 2022, St Andrew's Healthcare

'Physical healthcare in inpatient rehabilitation settings', Priory Rehabilitation and Recovery Training day, 8th September 2021

'Innovations in Investigating Mental Health Population Outcomes' – O'Flynn D, Crews M, Alikhan SM, Koeser L, Hayes R, McCrone P, Kreif N, Tulloch A. 23rd World Congress of Social Psychiatry, Bucharest, Romania, 25-28 October 2019

'Changes and Challenges in Rehabilitation Psychiatry', 2nd October 2019, Whittington Undergraduate Centre, London

A Novel Approach to Rehab Research: Exploring Cost-effectiveness of Inpatient Rehab using SLaM / IOPPN BRC De-identified Clinical Database (presented by colleagues) - Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry Annual Conference, Bournemouth, 9- 10 November 2017.

'Violence Risk Assessment in Mental Health: Legal Perspectives', St Andrew's Healthcare Risk Assessment Conference, 16th January 2017

'Innovations in Mental Health Rehabilitation Outcomes', O'Flynn D, Alikhan SM. Presentation to the Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry Annual Conference, Nottingham, 19 -20 November 2015.

'Capacity in Context' Teaching presentation on the Mental Capacity Act 2005 and on the use of Community Treatment Orders to multidisciplinary colleagues (local CMHTs). 332

Brixton Road team base, 15 September 2015.

'Acute management of manic psychosis'. Forensic psychiatry educational meeting. Bracton Centre, Oxleas NHS Foundation Trust, 5 December 2013.

'A Dialysis Dilemma' – Capacity and refusal of dialysis. Institute of Psychiatry/Maudsley 'Grand Round' Case Presentation. Institute of Psychiatry, London, 12 October 2011

'Depression as a psychoneuroimmunological disorder', case presentation at local educational meeting, Southwark Core Psychiatry trainees. Guy's Hospital, 22 February 2011.

'Lithium Levels in Drinking Water and Risk of Suicide', Institute of Psychiatry/Maudsley Journal Club Presentation. Institute of Psychiatry, 14 October 2009.

AUDIT AND CLINICAL GOVERNANCE/QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

I am Clinical Lead for Audit within the Medium Secure service at St. Andrew's Healthcare.

With respect to audit experience, I have supervised others in the lead role, and have had direct involvement and experience, in terms of designing data collection tools, collecting and analysing data, and summarising results.

July 2022: Audit of discharge planning across the Medium secure service.

2017 – 2021: I chaired the Clinical Governance Committee at Vision Mental Healthcare and led on the review and update of numerous clinical policies.

April 2021: Completion and re-audit of compliance with National Clinical Audit of Psychosis standards, Cornerstone House

April 2020: Audit of compliance with National Clinical Audit of Psychosis standards for patients with psychotic disorders, Cornerstone House

September 2016: St Andrew's Healthcare, Northampton

Service evaluation and quality assessment/improvement project. Analysis of neurobehavioural feedback and risk monitoring system as employed on Rose Ward, with clinical psychology colleagues. This work received a RAID Award for excellence in working with challenging behaviour.

May 2010: Oxleas NHS Foundation Trust

- 1. Audit of completion of electronic Risk Assessment proformas for 44 patients seen in a community mental health team (CMHT) and associated unrecorded risk information
- Audit of blood glucose and lipid monitoring over a 3 year period against Maudsley Guidelines' standards for patients in a CMHT prescribed clozapine

COURSES. CONFERENCES. CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

I am in good standing for CPD (Continuing Professional Development) with the Royal College of Psychiatrists. Some relevant activities that have helped maintain up to date clinical and other professional knowledge include:

Royal College of Psychiatrists ADHD for General Adult Psychiatrists, 20th November 2024

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Neuropsychiatry Conference ,12th-13th September 2024

Assessment of Malingering, CONCEPT Professional Training – Palo Alto University - ongoing

Bond Solon Expert Witness Training, Cross-Examination – 3rd July 2024

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Neuropsychiatry Conference, 14th-15th September 2023

Bond Solon Expert Witness Training, Criminal Law and Procedure, 12th-13th July 2023

Royal College of Psychiatrists ADHD E-Learning Course, 22nd June 2023

UK Acquired Brain Injury Forum (UKABIF) Summit 2022 (Presenter), Salford, 7th November 2022

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Neuropsychiatry Conference, 15th September 2022

Royal College of Psychiatrists International Congress 2021, 21st – 24th June 2021

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Forensic Psychiatry Annual Conference 2021, 4th March 2021

HCR-20 v 3 training, International Organisation of Forensic Practitioners, 15th December 2020

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry Annual Conference, London, 1st-2nd December 2020

Royal College of Psychiatrists Annual ECT and Neuromodulation Conference , 26^{th} -27th November 2020

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Eating Disorders Psychiatry Online Conference 5th-6th November 2020

The Penal System – A Suitable Case for Treatment (lecture and discussion), Medico-Legal Society, London 13th February 2020

World Association of Social Psychiatry Conference, Crowne Plaza Hotel, Bucharest, Romania, 25th – 28th October 2019

Royal College of Psychiatrists Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry Annual Conference, London, 21st – 22nd November 2019

Royal College of Psychiatrists International Congress, London, 1st- 4th July 2019

Human Rights, Dilemmas and Solutions in Personality Disorder (conference), London 7th May 2019

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS, AFFILIATIONS, ACCREDITATIONS

Fully registered with the General Medical Council (GMC) with a licence to practice

Approved under section 12(2) Mental Health Act 1983, Approved Clinician status

Executive Committee Member, Faculty of Rehabilitation and Social Psychiatry, Royal College of Psychiatrists

Member of the Royal College of Psychiatrists, UK (MRCPsych)

Member of the Medical Protection Society (MPS)

Member of the Medico-Legal Society, London

CURRICULUM VITAE

Dr Shahzad Alikhan MA MBBS LLM MRCPsych Consultant Psychiatrist

Member of the British Medical Association (BMA)

Member of the Caius Medical Association

REFERENCES

Available on request